

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

DARYL DANYLAK,

Plaintiff,

v.

Civil Action No.

ALLY FINANCIAL INC.,

,

Defendant.

COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

I. INTRODUCTION

1. This is an action for actual and statutory damages brought by an individual consumer for Defendant's violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991 (hereinafter referred to as the "TCPA").

II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. Subject matter jurisdiction of this Court arises under 28 U.S.C. § 1331.
3. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) in that the Defendant transacts business in the Western District of New York and the conduct complained of occurred in the Western District of New York

III. PARTIES

4. Plaintiff, Daryl Danylak, is a natural person residing in County of Niagara and State of New York.
5. Defendant Ally Financial Inc. ("Ally") is a foreign business corporation organized under the laws of Delaware doing business in the State of New York.

6. That at all times relevant herein, Defendant owned, operated and/or controlled “customer premises equipment” as defined by the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §153(16), that originated, routed, and/or terminated telecommunications.
7. That at all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was and is a “person” as defined by the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §153(39).
8. That at all times relevant herein, Defendant has used the United States mail service, telephone, telegram and other instrumentalities of interstate and intrastate commerce to attempt to contact consumers.
9. That Defendant, at all times relevant herein, engaged in “interstate communications” as that term is defined by the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §153(28).
10. That Defendant, at all times relevant herein, engaged in “telecommunications” as defined by the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §153(50).
11. That Defendant, at all times relevant herein, used, controlled and/or operated “wire communications” as defined by the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §153(59), that existed as instrumentalities of interstate and intrastate commerce.
12. That Defendant, at all relevant times herein, used, controlled and/or operated “automatic telephone dialing systems” as defined by the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §227(a)(1) and 47 C.F.R. 64.1200(f)(2).
13. The acts of the Defendant alleged hereinafter were performed by its employees acting within the scope of their actual or apparent authority.
14. All references to “Defendant” herein shall mean the Defendant or an employee of said Defendant.

IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

15. Upon information and belief, in or about October 2019, Plaintiff’s wife purchased a 2019 Dodge Caravan (hereinafter “automobile”) which Defendant financed.
16. That Plaintiff’s wife did not provide Plaintiff’s cellular telephone number as a contact number in connection with the purchase of the automobile.
17. That within a few months of purchasing the automobile, Plaintiff’s wife decided to turn the vehicle back into the lien holder as her health deteriorated and prevented her from driving.
18. That Plaintiff thereafter contacted the Defendant to provide his cellular telephone number in connection with the Plaintiff’s wife’s decision to surrender the vehicle and have it voluntarily repossessed.

19. That Defendant thereafter began calling the Plaintiff on his cellular telephone multiple times a day per week over the course of the following few months.
20. That these calls were made in efforts to collect payments for the automobile.
21. That in or about January 2020, the Plaintiff requested that the Defendant stop calling his cellular telephone.
22. That despite the above instruction to not call his cellular telephone, Defendant continued to call the Plaintiff on his cellular telephone from the following non exhaustive list of numbers (855) 237-2357; (877) 281-1209; (866) 891-8876; and (501) 821-8349.
23. That in or about early February 2020, the Plaintiff once again spoke with the Defendant and requested that the Defendant stop calling his cellular telephone.
24. That despite the above instructions to not call his cellular telephone, Defendant continued to call the Plaintiff on his cellular telephone.
25. That during one of the aforementioned conversations with the Defendant, Plaintiff was told by the Defendant that the calls were not going to stop.
26. That when Plaintiff would answer his phone, there would be a pause and a clicking noise and then a live person would come on the line.
27. Many if not all of the above-mentioned telephone calls were made using an automatic dialing system as defined by the TCPA and/or transmitted prerecorded voice messages and/or transmitted messages using an artificial voice.
28. Despite Plaintiff's request that Defendant stop calling Plaintiff's cellular telephone, Defendant continued to deliberately call Plaintiff on his cellular telephone using an automatic dialing system as defined by the TCPA.
29. That the calls made by the Defendant rendered Plaintiff's telephone unavailable to receive incoming calls or to otherwise use during the unwanted calls.
30. That Plaintiff was annoyed and upset over the continued calls to his cellular telephone.

V. COUNT ONE

(Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991
and 47 C.F.R. 64.1200, et seq.)

31. Plaintiff repeats, realleges and incorporates by reference the preceding and succeeding paragraphs in this complaint as if each of them was reprinted herein below.

32. The Defendant at all times material and relevant hereto, unfairly, unlawfully, intentionally, deceptively and/or fraudulently violated the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §227, et seq. and 47 C.F.R. 64.1200, et seq. and TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(1)(A)(iii) by initiating telephone calls to Plaintiff's telephone using an automatic telephone dialing system and/or used an artificial and/or prerecorded voice to deliver messages without having consent of Plaintiff to make such calls and leave such messages.
33. The acts and/or omissions of the Defendant at all times material and relevant hereto, as described in this complaint, were done unfairly, unlawfully, intentionally, deceptively and fraudulently and absent bona fide error, lawful right, legal defense, legal justification or legal excuse.
34. As a causally-direct and legally proximate result of the above violations of the TCPA, the Defendant at all times material and relevant hereto, as described in this complaint, caused the Plaintiff to sustain damages as a result of their innumerable telephone calls that harassed, annoyed and abused Plaintiff, and disturbed his peace and tranquility at home and elsewhere.
35. As a causally-direct and legally proximate result of the above violations of the TCPA, the Defendant at all times material and relevant hereto, as described in this complaint, caused the Plaintiff to sustain damages and experience emotional distress.
36. As a causally-direct and legally proximate result of the above violations of the TCPA, the Defendant at all times material and relevant hereto, as described in this complaint, is liable to actual damages, statutory damages, treble damages, and costs.
37. Plaintiff received multiple calls from Defendant using an automatic telephone dialing system and/or an artificial and/or prerecorded voice entitling Plaintiff to Five Hundred Dollars and No Cents (\$500.00) for each artificial and/or prerecorded telephone call pursuant to the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(B),
38. The Defendant caused said telephone calls of an artificial and/or prerecorded nature to be placed willfully and/or knowingly entitling Plaintiff to a maximum of treble damages pursuant to the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3).

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered against the Defendants for:

- (a) Actual damages;
- (b) Statutory damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(B).
- (c) Treble damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)

(d) For such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: March 16, 2021

/s/ Seth J. Andrews

Seth J. Andrews, Esq.

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